

# Puzzled by Puberty 5<sup>th</sup> Grade

### NC Healthful Living Essential Standards

The Healthful Living Essential Standards clarifying objectives highlighted in blue are addressed to varying degrees by this intervention.

### 6<sup>th</sup> Grade NC Standard Course of Study:

#### **MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH**

#### 6.MEH.1 Apply structured thinking (decision making and goal setting) to benefit emotional well-being.

- 6.MEH.1.1 Implement a structured decision-making model to enhance health behaviors.
- 6.MEH.1.2 Execute a goal setting plan to enhance health behaviors.

#### 6.MEH.2 Analyze the potential outcome of positive stress management techniques.

- 6.MEH.2.1 Organize common responses to stressors based on the degree to which they are positive or negative and their likely health outcomes.
- 6.MEH.2.2 Differentiate between positive and negative stress management strategies.

### 6.MEH.3 Analyze the relationship between healthy expression of emotions, mental health, and healthy behavior.

- 6.MEH.3.1 Interpret failure in terms of its potential for learning and growth.
- 6.MEH.3.2 Analyze the relationship between health-enhancing behaviors (communication, goal setting and decision making) and the ability to cope with failure.

#### PERSONAL AND CONSUMER HEALTH

#### 6.PCH.1 Understand wellness, disease prevention, and recognition of symptoms.

- 6.PCH.1.1 Explain the increase of incidence of disease and mortality over the last decades.
- 6.PCH.1.2 Differentiate between communicable and chronic diseases.
- 6.PCH.1.3 Recall symptoms associated with common communicable and chronic diseases.
- 6.PCH.1.4 Select methods of prevention based on the modes of transmission of communicable diseases.
- 6.PCH.1.5 Explain methods of protecting eyes and vision.
- 6.PCH.1.6 Summarize protective measures for ears and hearing.
- 6.PCH.1.7 Summarize the triggers and symptoms for asthma and strategies for controlling asthma.



#### 6.PCH.2 Analyze health information and products.

- 6.PCH.2.1 Analyze claims for health products and services.
- 6.PCH.2.2 Evaluate the validity of claims made in advertisements for health products and services.

#### 6.PCH.3 Analyze measures necessary to protect the environment.

- 6.PCH.3.1 Differentiate between individual behaviors that can harm or help the environment.
- 6.PCH.3.2 Implement plans to work collaboratively to improve the environment.

#### INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION AND RELATIONSHIPS

#### 6.ICR.1 Understand healthy and effective interpersonal communication and relationships.

- 6.ICR.1.1 Classify behaviors as either productive or counterproductive to group functioning.
- 6.ICR.1.2 Implement verbal and non-verbal communication skills that are effective for a variety of purposes and audiences.
- 6.ICR.1.3 Use strategies to communicate care, consideration, and respect for others.

#### 6.ICR.2 Apply strategies and skills for developing and maintaining healthy relationships.

- 6.ICR.2.1 Explain the impact of early sexual activity outside of marriage on physical, mental, emotional, and social health.
- 6.ICR.2.2 Summarize the responsibilities of parenthood.
- 6.ICR.2.3 Use effective refusal skills to avoid negative peer pressure, sexual behaviors, and sexual harassment.
- 6.ICR.2.4 Use resources in the family, school, and community to report sexual harassment and bullying.
- 6.ICR.2.5 Summarize strategies for predicting and avoiding conflict.
- 6.ICR.2.6 Design nonviolent solutions to conflicts based on an understanding of the perspectives of those involved in the conflicts.
- 6.ICR.2.7 Explain the signs of an abusive relationship and access resources for help.

#### 6.ICR.3 Understand the changes that occur during puberty and adolescence.

- 6.ICR.3.1 Identify the challenges associated with the transitions in social relationships that take place during puberty and adolescence.
- 6.ICR.3.2 Summarize the relationship between conception and the menstrual cycle.

#### **NUTRITION AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**

## 6.NPA.1 Analyze tools such as Dietary Guidelines and Food Facts Label as they relate to the planning of healthy nutrition and fitness.

- 6.NPA.1.1 Attribute the prevention of nutrition-related diseases to following the Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
- 6.NPA.1.2 Evaluate Food Facts label with the advertisement of nutrition choices and allowable claims on food labels.
- 6.NPA.1.3 Apply MyPlate meal-planning guides to ethnic and vegetarian choices.



#### 6.NPA.2 Apply strategies to consume a variety of nutrient dense foods and beverages in moderation.

- 6.NPA.2.1 Compare weight management strategies for healthy eating patterns, including attention to portion and serving sizes.
- 6.NPA.2.2 Differentiate the health effects of beverages which are nutrient dense with those high in sugar and calories.
- 6.NPA.2.3 Implement a plan to consume adequate amounts of foods high in fiber.

#### 6.NPA.3 Apply lifelong nutrition and health-related fitness concepts to enhance quality of life.

- 6.NPA.3.1 Explain the relationships between food consumption, physical activity, and healthy weight management.
- 6.NPA.3.2 Implement a personal wellness plan in nutrition and fitness to enhance quality of life.

#### ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUGS

#### 6.ATOD.1 Analyze the factors that influence the use alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs.

- 6.ATOD.1.1 Analyze the marketing and advertising of alcohol and tobacco companies in terms of the strategies they use to influence youth experimentation with their products.
- 6.ATOD.1.2 Illustrate the effects of alcohol and other drugs on behavior, judgment, family relationships, and long-term success.

#### 6.ATOD.2 Understand the health risks associated with alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use.

- 6.ATOD.2.1 Explain the immediate social and physical consequences of tobacco use, including spit tobacco.
- 6.ATOD.2.2 Summarize the short-term and long-term effects of being exposed to secondhand smoke.

# 6.ATOD.3 Apply risk reduction behaviors to protect self and others from alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use.

- 6.ATOD.3.1 Use effective assertive refusal skills to avoid pressure to use alcohol and other drugs.
- 6.ATOD.3.2 Summarize the short-term and long-term benefits of resistance to drug abuse.

#### **MOTOR SKILL DEVELOPMENT**

### 6.MS.1 Apply competent motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities.

- PE.6.MS.1.1 Use some specialized skills that are refined and appropriate for modified game play.
- PE.6.MS.1.2 Integrate locomotor and manipulative skills with partner, in small-group, and in small-sided game situations.
- PE.6.MS.1.3 Explain the importance of practice to improve skill level.
- PE.6.MS.1.4 Use movement combinations in rhythmic activities.



#### MOVEMENT CONCEPTS

## 6.MC.2 Understand concepts, principles, strategies and tactics that apply to the learning and performance of movement.

- PE.6.MC.2.1 Apply principles of practice and conditioning that enhance movement performance.
- PE.6.MC.2.2 Explain the mechanics of various skills or sequences of movement to improve performance.
- PE.6.MC.2.3 Explain when and why to use strategies and tactics within game play.
- PE.6.MC.2.4 Use information from a variety of sources, both internal and external, to guide and improve personal health.

#### **HEALTH-RELATED FITNESS**

### 6.HF.3 Understand the importance of achieving and maintaining a health-enhancing level of physical fitness.

- PE.6.HF.3.1 Apply strategies that result in the achievement of gender- and age-related standards on approved fitness assessments.
- PE.6.HF.3.2 Use a variety of self-paced aerobic activities, keeping in the appropriate target heart rate zone/perceived exertion levels, including cool-down and appropriate post-activity stretching.
- PE.6.HF.3.3 Evaluate personal fitness programs in terms of the basic principles of training.

#### PERSONAL/SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

### 6.PR.4 Use behavioral strategies that are responsible and enhance respect of self and others and value activity.

- PE.6.PR.4.1 Use appropriate strategies to seek greater independence from adults when completing assigned tasks.
- PE.6.PR.4.2 Use well-developed cooperation skills to accomplish group goals in both cooperative and competitive situations.
- PE.6.PR.4.3 Analyze conflicts that arise in competitive activities to determine the most appropriate ways of resolving the conflicts.

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